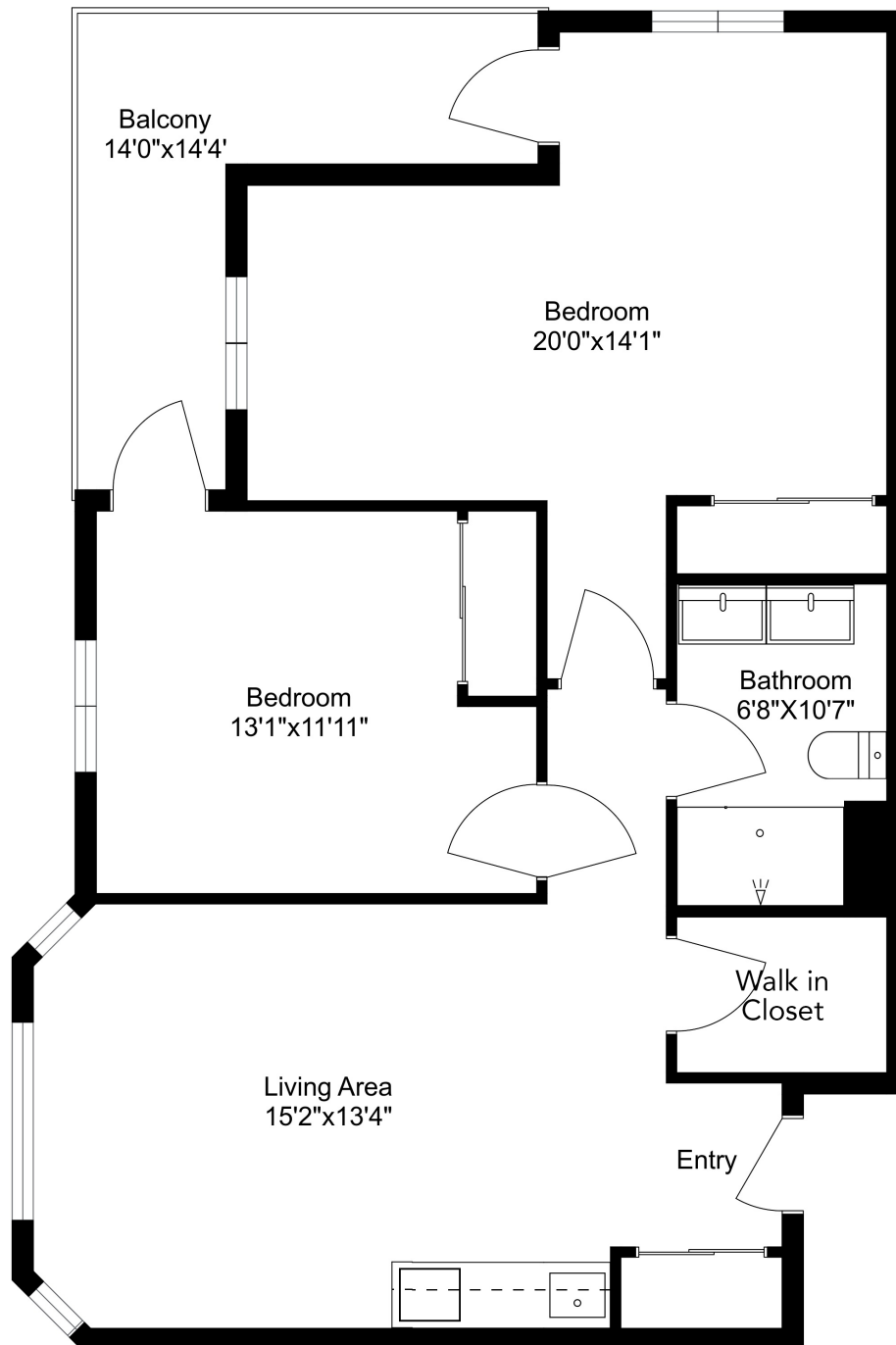




2-Bedroom Approx. 870 sq. ft.

