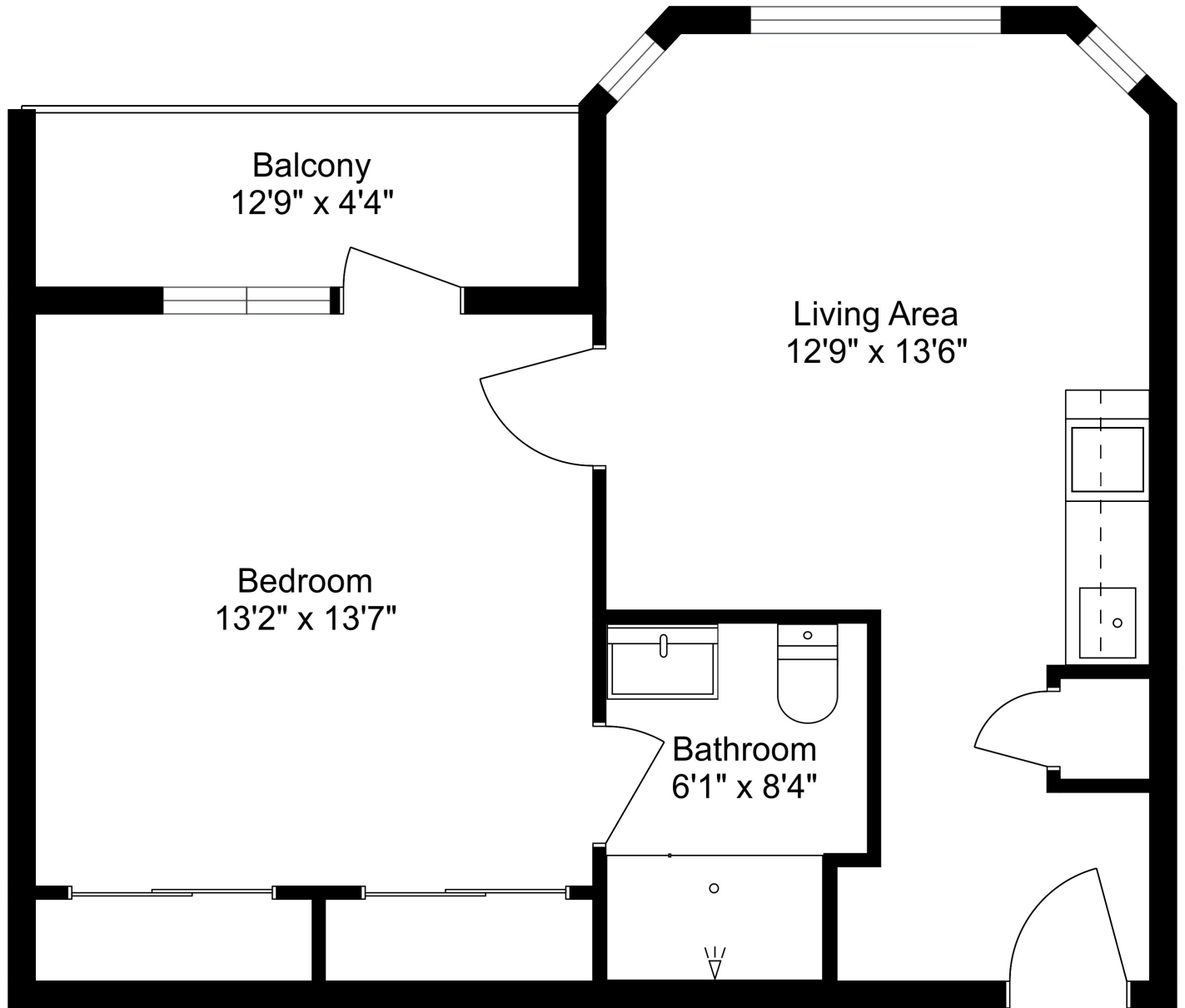




1-Bedroom Approx. 545 sq. ft.

